AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

- (cancelled)
- 2. (currently amended) A semiconductor device comprising:
- a first conducting film formed <u>over on</u> a semiconductor substrate;
- a dielectric deposited on said first conducting film; and
- a second conducting film formed on said dielectric, wherein said dielectric comprises a polycrystalline metal oxide with a first crystallization temperature, having a plurality of crystal grains, and an amorphous metal oxide with a second crystallization temperature higher than the first crystallization temperature, present at boundaries formed between said crystal grains,

wherein a metal material of said polycrystalline metal oxide is different from a metal material of said amorphous metal oxide, and

wherein said polycrystalline metal oxide comprises niobium pentoxide.

- 3. (currently amended) A semiconductor device comprising:
- a first conducting film formed <u>over on</u> a semiconductor substrate;
- a dielectric deposited on said first conducting film; and

a second conducting film formed on said dielectric, wherein said dielectric comprises a polycrystalline metal oxide with a first dielectric constant and first crystallization temperature, having a plurality of crystal grains, and an amorphous metal oxide, having a lower dielectric constant than said first dielectric constant and a higher crystallization temperature than said first crystallization temperature, present at boundaries formed between said crystal grains,

wherein a metal material of said polycrystalline metal oxide is different from a metal material of said amorphous metal oxide, and

wherein said polycrystalline metal oxide comprises niobium pentoxide.

- 4. (currently amended) A semiconductor device having a capacitor comprising:
- a first electrode of said capacitor comprising a first conducting film formed over on-a semiconductor substrate;

a dielectric deposited on said first electrode; and
a second electrode of said capacitor comprising a
second conducting film formed on said dielectric,

wherein the dielectric comprises a polycrystalline

metal oxide with a first crystallization temperature, having
a plurality of crystal grains, and an amorphous metal oxide

with a second crystallization temperature higher than the

first crystallization temperature, present at boundaries

formed between said crystal grains,

wherein a metal material of said polycrystalline metal oxide is different from a metal material of said amorphous metal oxide, and

wherein said polycrystalline metal oxide comprises niobium pentoxide.

Claims 5-9 (cancelled).

- 10. (original) A semiconductor device according to claim 4, wherein said first electrode comprises a material selected from ruthenium, platinum, copper, titanium nitride, tantalum nitride and tungsten nitride.
- 11. (currently amended) A semiconductor device according to claim 4, wherein said first electrode comprises

polycrystalline silicon and a silicon oxide film exists between said first electrode and said dielectric.

Claims 12-20 (cancelled).

- 21. (currently amended) A semiconductor device according to claim 2, wherein said polycrystalline oxide comprises
 niobium pentoxide, and the amorphous metal oxide comprises
 tantalum pentoxide.
- 22. (currently amended) A semiconductor device according to claim 221, wherein the proportion of the amorphous metal oxide in said dielectric is from 5% to 50%.
- 23. (currently amended) A semiconductor device according to claim 2, wherein the amorphous metal oxide comprises at least one oxide selected from among tantalum, silicon, titanium, and tungsten.
- 24. (original) A semiconductor device according to claim 2, wherein the film thickness of said dielectric is from 5 nm to 20 nm.
- 25. (cancelled).

- 26. (currently amended) A semiconductor device according to claim 3, wherein said polycrystalline oxide comprises

 niobium pentoxide, and the amorphous metal oxide comprises tantalum pentoxide.
- 27. (currently amended) A semiconductor device according to claim $3\underline{26}$, wherein the proportion of the amorphous <u>metal</u> oxide in said dielectric is from 5% to 50%.
- 28. (currently amended) A semiconductor device according to claim 3, wherein the amorphous metal oxide comprises at least one oxide selected from among tantalum, silicon, titanium, and tungsten.
- 29. (original) A semiconductor device according to claim 3, wherein the film thickness of said dielectric is from 5 nm to 20 nm.
- 30. (cancelled).
- 31. (currently amended) A semiconductor device according to claim 4, wherein said polycrystalline oxide comprises niobium pentoxide, and the amorphous metal oxide comprises tantalum pentoxide.

- 32. (currently amended) A semiconductor device according to claim 431, wherein the proportion of the amorphous <u>metal</u> oxide in said dielectric is from 5% to 50%.
- 33. (currently amended) A semiconductor device according to claim 4, wherein the amorphous <u>metal</u> oxide comprises at least one oxide selected from among tantalum, silicon, titanium, and tungsten.
- 34. (original) A semiconductor device according to claim 4, wherein the film thickness of said dielectric is from 5 nm to 20 nm.

Claims 35-39 (cancelled).